

# 浙江青田稻鱼共生系统

Qingtian Rice-Fish Culture System,  
Zhejiang Province

「青田稻鱼共生系统」于2005年被列为全球重要农业文化遗产。  
*Qingtian Rice-Fish Culture System was designated as a GIAHS site in 2005.*

青田稻鱼共生系统是首批全球重要农业文化遗产，该系统以稻养鱼，以鱼促稻，充分利用了各种自然资源，是种养业有机结合生产模式的典范。



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青田县地处中国浙江省东南部山区，属亚热带季风气候区，雨水充沛，山地少，具备稻田养鱼的生态环境。青田稻田养鱼历史悠久，早在1200多年前，当地居民就开始稻田养鱼，并传承至今。目前，青田县水田面积13万亩，其中稻田养鱼面积8万亩。

稻鱼共生系统是一种资源复合利用系统。在该系统中，水稻为鱼类提供庇荫和有机食物，鱼则发挥耕田除草、松土增肥、提供氧气和吞食害虫等功能，这种生态循环系统大大减少了对化肥农药的依赖，增加了系统的生物多样性，保证了农田的生态平衡，实现了稻鱼双丰收。

稻鱼共生系统经过千余年的发展形成了独具特色的文化，融入人们的日常生活之中。当地人在祭祀天地神明「尝新饭」的时候，会摆放几条烧熟的田鱼，鱼灯舞已经成为当地居民节日庆祝的主要节目。

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Qingtian Rice-Fish Culture System was a pioneer site selected by the FAO for support under the GIAHS initiative. Rice and fish co-exist and support each other in the system, which exemplifies synergy of cropping and fish farming and the comprehensive use of natural resources.

Qingtian county is located in the mountainous region of southeastern Zhejiang province. Its rice-fish culture is favored by nature as subtropical monsoon climate brings abundant rainfall to the hilly land. 1,200 years ago people began to raise fish in rice fields, a practice passing on through generations until the present time. Now among the 8,700 ha of paddy fields in Qingtian, 5,300 are managed under this system.

Rice-fish culture is a comprehensive resource use system, where rice feeds and shelters fish and fish helps control weeds and pests, loosen soil and fertilize the field. Under this cycling system, chemical use is minimized and biodiversity increased. The paddy is under ecological balance and delivers good rice and fish.

Thousand years of development makes unique culture out of the system, which has shaped the daily life of local people. At time of tasting new rice, farmers will also offer cooked fish from the paddy fields as sacrifice to their ancestors and the Gods of Heaven and Earth.. And the Fish Lantern Dance is performed at festivals and days of celebration.



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浙江青田稻鱼

甲午年玉书画











春  
Spring



# 夏

Summer





Harvesting fish  
捕鱼





制鱼干  
Dried fish making



鱼灯舞  
Fish lantern dancing

